



Erasmus+



## *The European Identity through Art*

**Project number: 2014-1-PT01-KA201-000912**

**National School System**

**– Portugal, France, Italy, Greece, Poland and Czech Republic –**

<b>Country \ Topic</b>	<b>Nursery</b>	<b>Kindergarden</b>	<b>Primary School</b>	<b>Secondary School</b>	<b>University</b>	<b>Masters degree</b>
<b>Italy</b>	Optional	3 - 6 years old	5 years (6-11 years old)	-Junior High school: from 11-14 years old -High school: 5 years duration	3+2	2 years
<b>France</b>	3 years duration		5 years duration	7 years duration	3 to 8 years duration	5 years duration
<b>Czech Republic</b>	-	3 years duration	9 years duration	4 years duration	3 years duration (title Bc.)	2 years duration (title Mgr., Ing.)
<b>Poland</b>	3 years duration	3 years duration	6 years duration	3 years duration	5 years duration	2 years duration
<b>Greece</b>	Optional	1-2 years duration	6 years duration	6 years duration	4-6 years duration	2-4 years duration
<b>Portugal</b>	3 years duration	3 years duration	4 years duration	8 years duration	3+2 years duration	2 years duration

<b>Country</b>	<b>How many teachers are there in one class?</b>	<b>Retirement age</b>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>Primary School</b> 1 teacher – all subjects <b>Secondary School</b> 1 teacher – each subject = a total of 12 teachers + R.E teacher	62

<b>France</b>	<b>Primary School</b> 1 teacher – all subjects <b>Secondary School</b> 1 teacher – each subject = a total of 12 teachers	62
<b>Czech Republic</b>	<b>Primary School</b> <b>1<sup>st</sup> – 5<sup>th</sup> grade</b> 1 teacher – all subjects <b>6<sup>th</sup> – 9<sup>th</sup> grade</b> 1 teacher – each subject	63 – 66
<b>Poland</b>	<b>Primary School</b> 1 teacher – all subjects <b>Secondary School</b> 1 teacher – each subject	67
<b>Greece</b>	<b>Primary School</b> 1 teacher – all subjects, extra ICT, PE, Art, Music and foreign languages teachers <b>Secondary School</b> 1 teacher – each subject	67
<b>Portugal</b>	<b>Primary School</b> 1 teacher – all subjects <b>Secondary School</b> 1 teacher – each subject	66

<b>Country</b>	<b>How to become a teacher?</b>
<b>Italy</b>	University degree, 3 years master and selection through a National exam
<b>France</b>	Masters degree (5 years) + a strict selection with a national exam (CAPES) only between 8 to 15% pass the test
<b>Czech Republic</b>	University degree – 3 years + masters degree – 2 years
<b>Poland</b>	University degree – 5 years
<b>Greece</b>	University degree – 4 years
<b>Portugal</b>	University degree – 3 years + masters degree – 2 years

Country	School Year
<b>Italy</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> term – September to January/Christmas Vacations 2 <sup>nd</sup> term – January to June/ Vacations: 1 week in February or March, 5 days in Easter time
<b>France</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> term – September to beginning of December/ Vacations: 2 weeks in October/November 2 <sup>nd</sup> term – December to beginning of March/ Vacations: 2 weeks in December/ January + 2 weeks in February/March 3 <sup>rd</sup> term – March to June / vacations 8 weeks from beginning of July (around the 5 <sup>th</sup> ) till the end of August (36 weeks of school per year)
<b>Czech Republic</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> term – September to January/ Vacations: the last 2 weeks of December 2 <sup>nd</sup> term – January to June/ Vacations: 1 – 2 weeks at Christmas, 1 week in February or March, 5 days in Easter time (190 – number of effective days of school)
<b>Poland</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> term – September to January/ Vacations: the last week of December, two week in January 2 <sup>nd</sup> term – February to June/ Vacations: 1 week in Easter time
<b>Greece</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> term – September to November/ Vacations: - 2 <sup>nd</sup> term – December to February/ Vacations: 2 weeks, last week of December and 1st week of January, 1 day carnival 3 <sup>rd</sup> term – March to May/ Vacations: 2 weeks in Easter time, 3 month vacation for the students (180 – number of effective days of school)
<b>Portugal</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> term – September to December/ Vacations: the last 2 weeks of December 2 <sup>nd</sup> term – January to March/ Vacations: 3 days carnival and the last 2 weeks in Easter time 3 <sup>rd</sup> term – April to Jun/ 3 month vacation for the students (180 – number of effective days of school)

Country	Evaluation – scale
<b>Italy</b>	<p><b>Primary School</b>  Not Satisfactory  Satisfactory  Good  Very good  Excellent  marks 1 to 10 (10 = excellent)</p> <p><b>Secondary School</b>  marks 4 to 10 (10 = excellent)</p> <p><b>University</b>  marks 18 to 30</p>
<b>France</b>	<p>Primary School, Secondary School and University  marks 0 to 20 (20 = excellent) + skills achievement document (Livret Personnel de Compétences)  Other systems are possible depending on the schools mainly in Primary school (red, orange and yellow dots / target achieved – almost – not achieved)</p>
<b>Czech Republic</b>	<p><b>Primary School and Secondary School</b>  Nedostatečná- Not Satisfactory  Dostatečná - Satisfactory  Dobrá - Good  Chvalitebná - Very good  Výborná – Excellent  marks 1 to 5 (1 – excellent)</p> <p><b>University</b>  A – F (A – excellent)</p>
<b>Poland</b>	<p>Marks from 1 to 6 (6 – the best) - Primary and Secondary</p>
<b>Greece</b>	<p><b>Primary School</b>  Not Satisfactory  Satisfactory  Good  Very good</p>

	<p>Excellent marks 1 to 10 (10 = excellent)</p> <p><b>Secondary School</b> marks 0 to 20 (20 = excellent)</p> <p><b>University</b> marks 0 to 10 (10 = excellent)</p>
<b>Portugal</b>	<p><b>Primary School</b> Não Satisfaz - Not Satisfactory Satisfaz - Satisfactory Bom - Good Muito Bom - Very good Excelente – Excelent marks 1 to 5 (5 – excellent)</p> <p><b>Secondary School and University</b> marks 0 to 20 (20 = excelent)</p>

<b>Country</b>	<b>Children with Special Needs</b>
<b>Italy</b>	Complete integration in the classroom; individual school plan (PEI) and a teacher who is entitled of teaching and helping those kind of students.
<b>France</b>	egpa (Section d'enseignement general et professionnel adapté) = classes for kids with low learning abilities with vocational training Ulis (Unité localisée pour l'inclusion scolaire) = classes for kids with a handicap (physical or intellectual) + integration in ordinary classes for some/all subjects when possible
<b>Czech Republic</b>	Complete integration in the classroom; individual school plan and a teacher who is entitled of teaching and helping those kind of students. Assistant may be present in class but not necessarily, depending on the level of disability of the pupil.
<b>Poland</b>	Special School where they are integrated with other students, the building is prepared for special needs kids. Two teachers in the classroom.
<b>Greece</b>	Complete integration in the classroom; individual school plan and a teacher who is entitled of teaching and helping those kind of students.

<b>Portugal</b>	Complete integration in the classroom; individual school plan and a teacher who is entitled of teaching and helping those kind of students.
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<b>Country</b>	<b>Compulsory age – Access to work</b>
<b>Italy</b>	Students between 6 and 16 years old attend school, from primary school TO secondary school. – 10 years of school are compulsory. Students can leave at 16 but most continue until 18 - Access to work: 18 years old.
<b>France</b>	Students between 6 and 16 years old must attend school. Access to work from 16 years old with an apprenticeship contract, 18 years old otherwise.
<b>Czech Republic</b>	Students between 6 and 15 years should attend school – 9 years of education are compulsory. Access to work: 15 years old.
<b>Poland</b>	Students between 6 and 16 years old should attend school, from primary school till the end of secondary school. - 9 years of school are compulsory. - Access to work: 18 years old.
<b>Greece</b>	Students between 6 and 15 years old should attend school, from primary school till the end of gymnasium - 9 years of school are compulsory. - Access to work: 15 years old (jobs with increased hazard: access at 18 years old).
<b>Portugal</b>	Students between 6 and 18 years old should attend school, from primary school till the end of secondary school. - 12 years of school are compulsory. - Access to work: 18 years old.